

JSOM Finance Lab

BITCOIN ANALYSIS AND MODELLING - APPLICATION USING TABLEAU & PYTHON

Under the guidance of : Dr. Liping Ma & Mr. Andrew Bardin

PROJECT AGENDA

Cryptocurrency
Overview

Data
Collection and
Cleaning

Data
Exploration

Modelling
Preparation
and Testing

Conclusion

Terminologies

Terms	Description
Polarity	Polarity score lies between (1 and -1). The overall sentiment is often inferred as positive, neutral or negative from the sign of the polarity score.
Subjectivity	Subjectivity score lies between (0 and 1), It shows the amount of personal opinion, If a sentence has high subjectivity i.e., close to 1, It resembles that the text contains more personal opinion than factual information.
Nasdaq	The Nasdaq Stock Market is an American stock exchange.
Gold Index	The Gold Price movement during the period of analysis.
Crude Oil	The Crude Oil price generally refers to the spot price of a barrel (159 litres) of benchmark crude oil. Oil prices are determined by global supply and demand.
USD	Dollar Value over the period of time.
Risk Free bonds	When the rate of return on the bond would be the risk-free interest rate.
VIX	The VIX is a real-time market index representing the market's expectations for volatility over the coming 30 days.

Limitations and Scope of Analysis

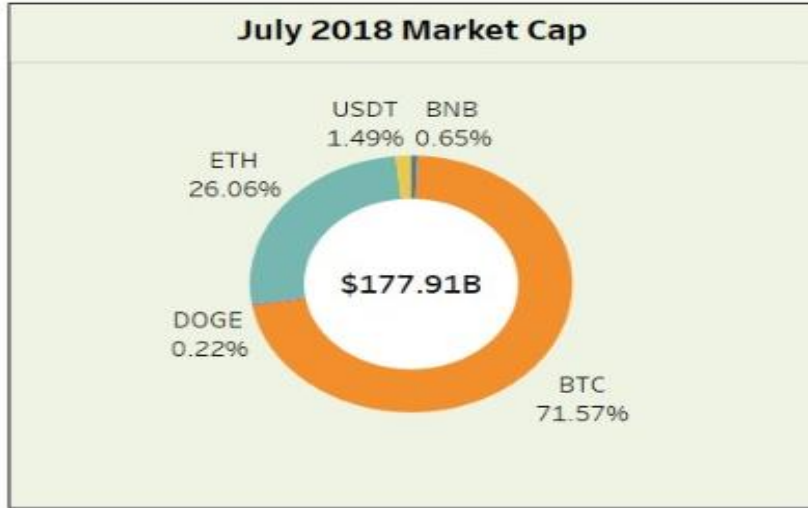
Particulars	Description
Focused Commodity	Bitcoin
No. of Influencers	210
Data Range	June 2021 to May 2022
Polarity	Polarity can't be considered as a substantial parameter to predict the Bitcoin Movement on a stand-alone basis
Subjectivity	Subjectivity can't be considered as a substantial parameter to predict the Bitcoin Movement on a stand-alone basis

Crypto Cloud

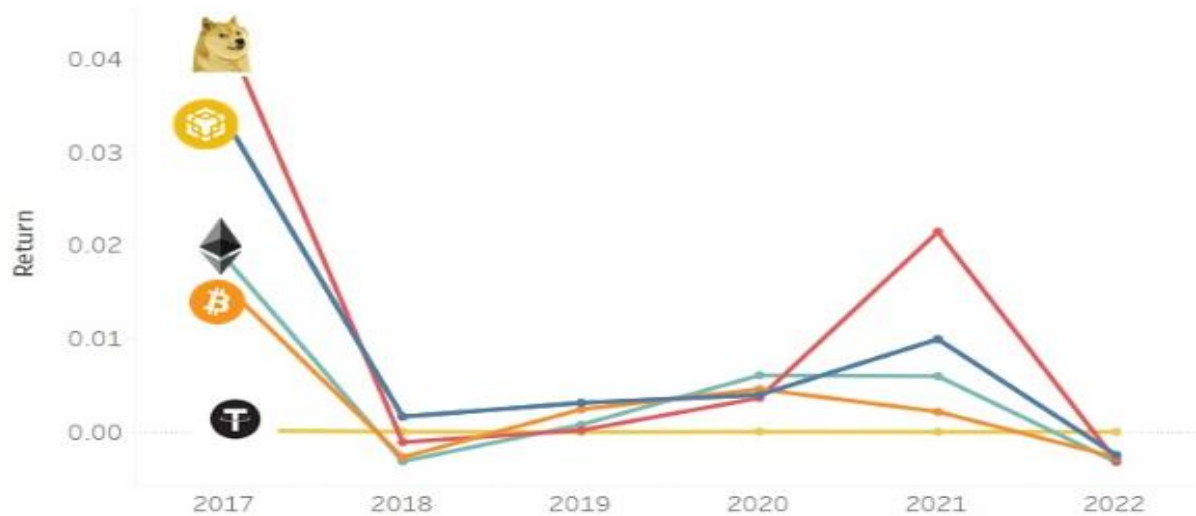


Words. Color shows details about Words. Size shows sum of Count.

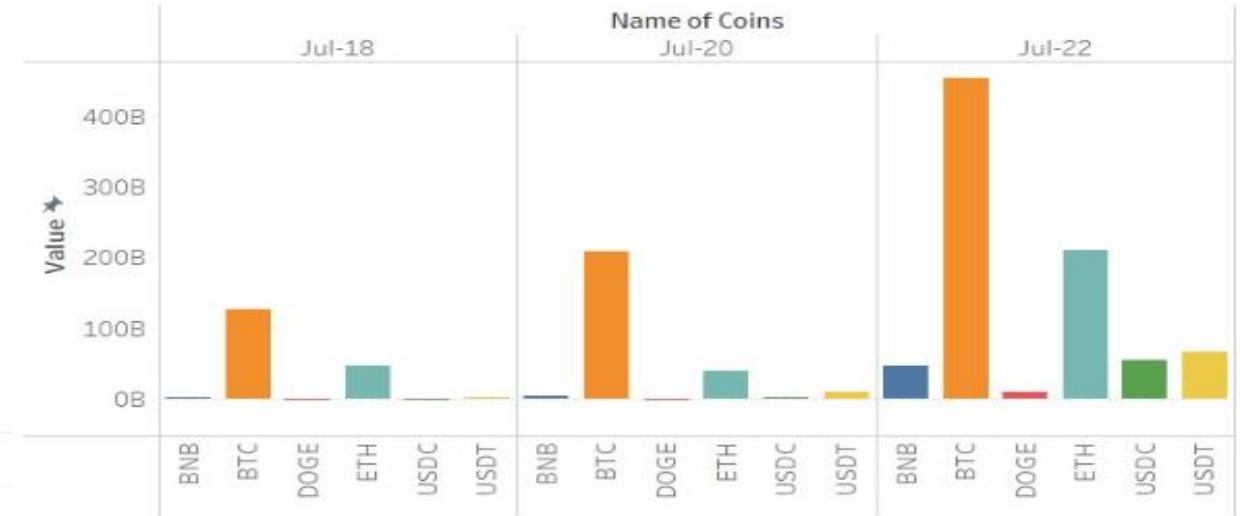
Crypto Market Overview



Crypto Return



3 Year Crypto Market Capitalization



Historical Bitcoin Price Chart

April 2022

BTC Price

\$40,553

Price Change %

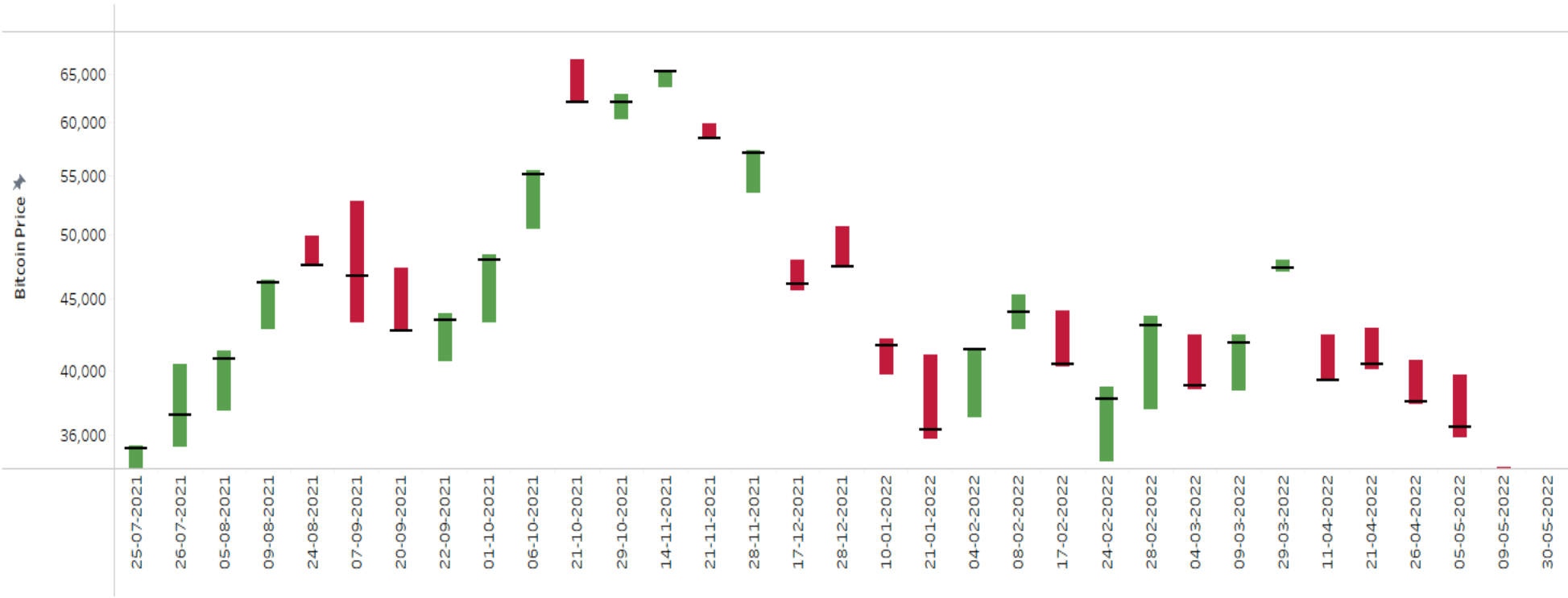
1.54%

Volume Traded

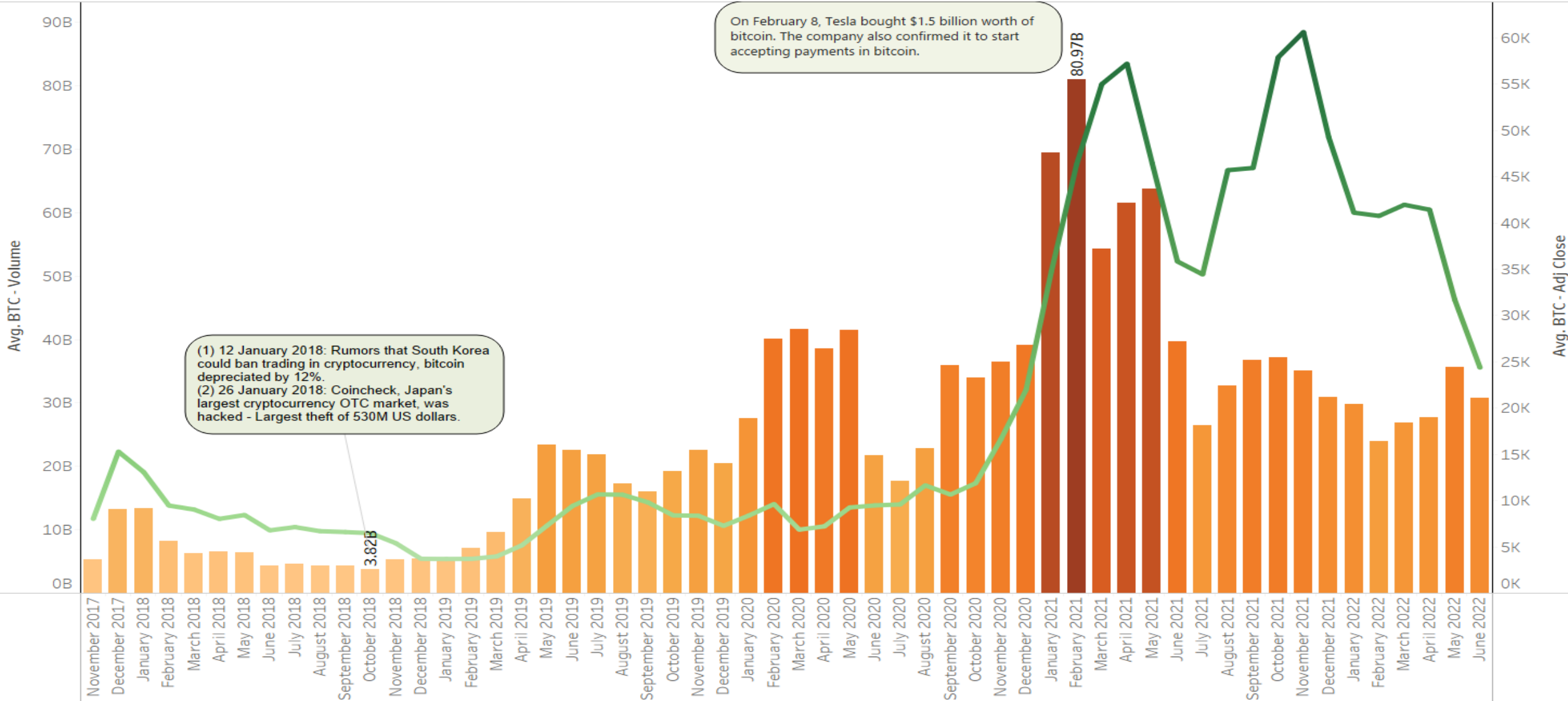
21.76B

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30

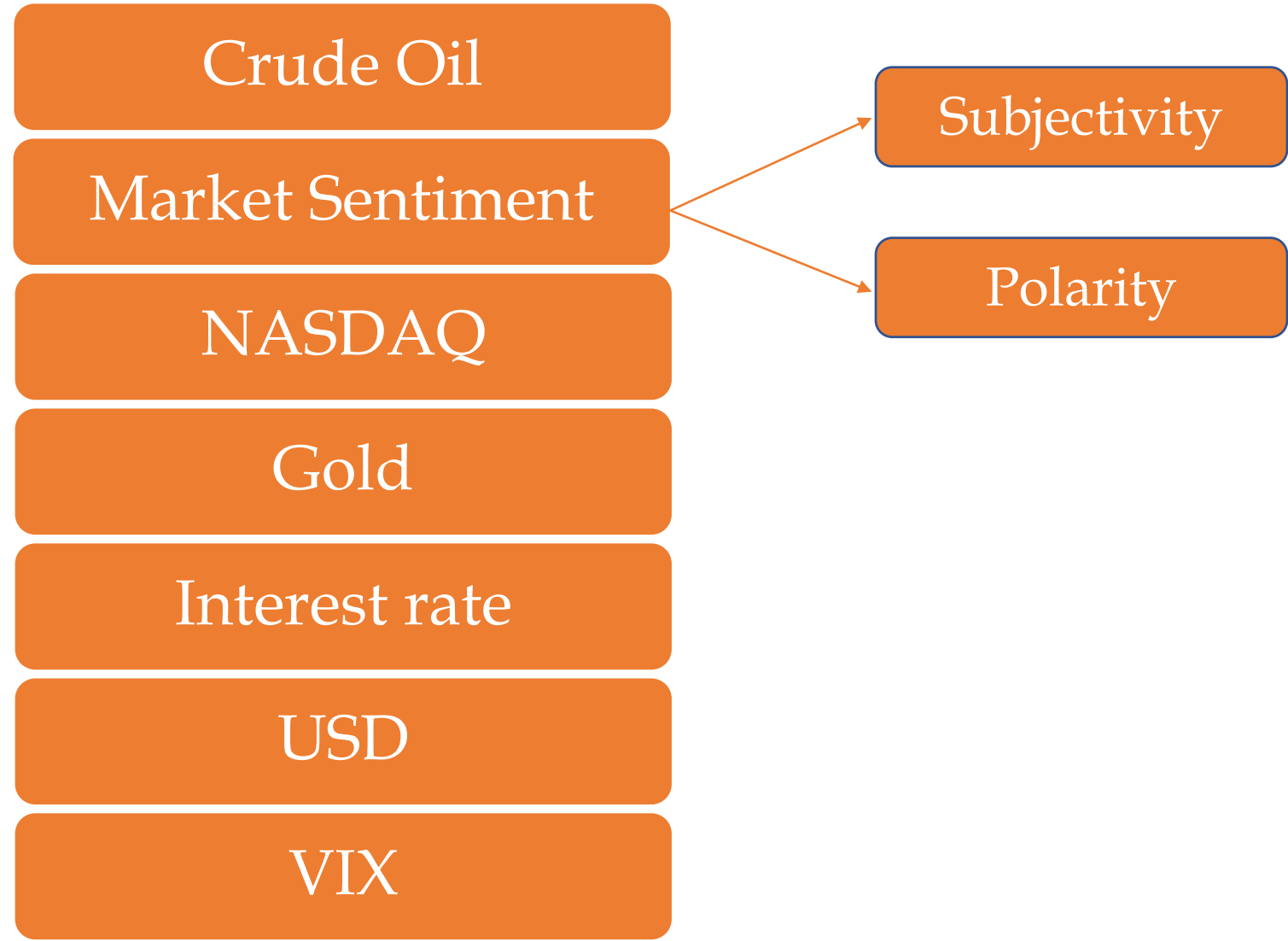
BTC Daily Movement



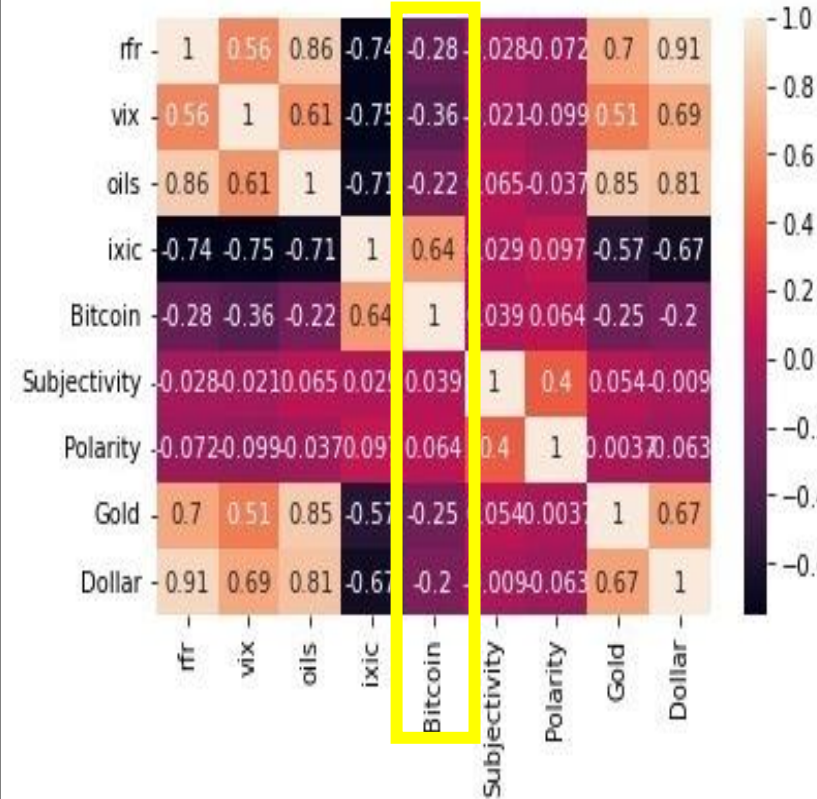
Historical Bitcoin Volume Chart



FACTORS INFLUENCING BITCOIN PRICE MOVEMENT?



Bitcoin Correlation Analysis

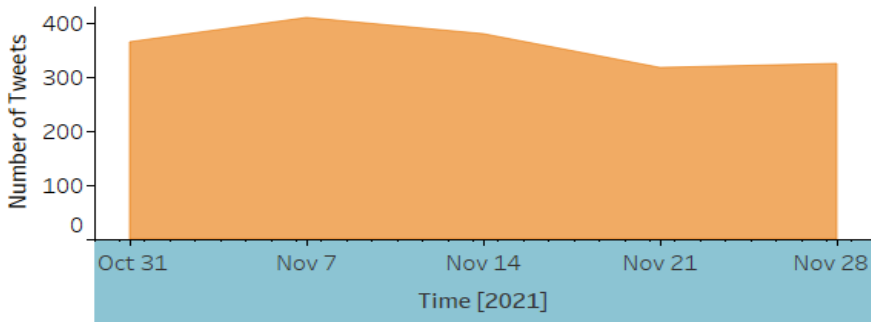


Data Extraction (Snapshot)

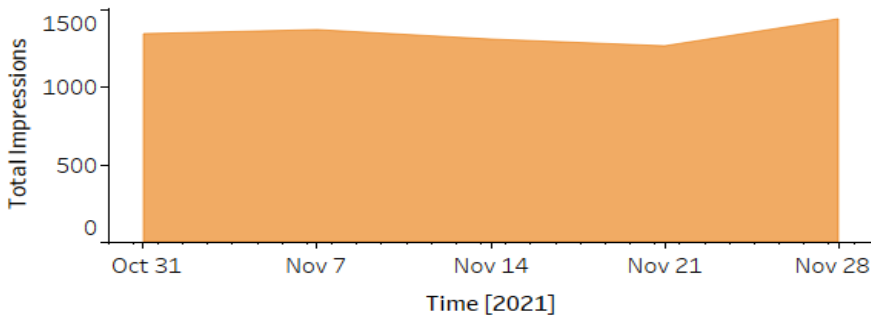
Sno.	Username	Datetime	Text	Likes	Replies	Retweets	Quotes
1	VitalikButerin	05-29-2022	<p>@buchmanster @soulbound_human @Leo_Glisc @TrustlessState @tokenterminal Listened to that one 2 days ago!</p> <p>I think my own view is that I'm ultimately a bit confused by money-mythologizing because the term "money" combines together SoV, MoE and UoA and the crypto space is moving toward those being very very separable.</p>	68	16	8	1
2	VitalikButerin	05-28-2022	<p>@thenim9 @provenauthority @TrustlessState @owocki Need a blockchain anyway eg. if you want a persistent account that can survive key changes. From that point, why not lean on it a bit more?</p>	14	12	1	1
3	VitalikButerin	05-27-2022	<p>@TrustlessState I wasn't referring to you! It's a sentiment I hear from "decentralization but not blockchain" folks all the time.</p>	190	22	6	0

Tweets Overview

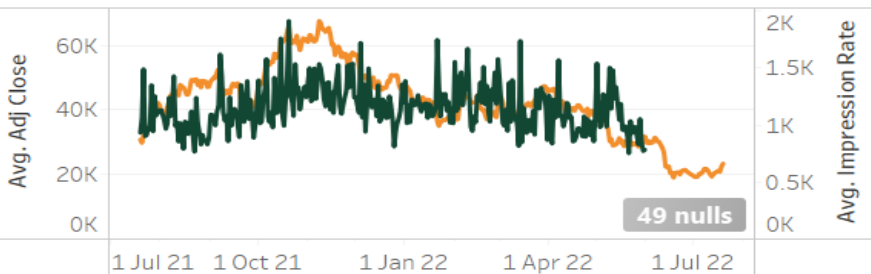
Total Tweets



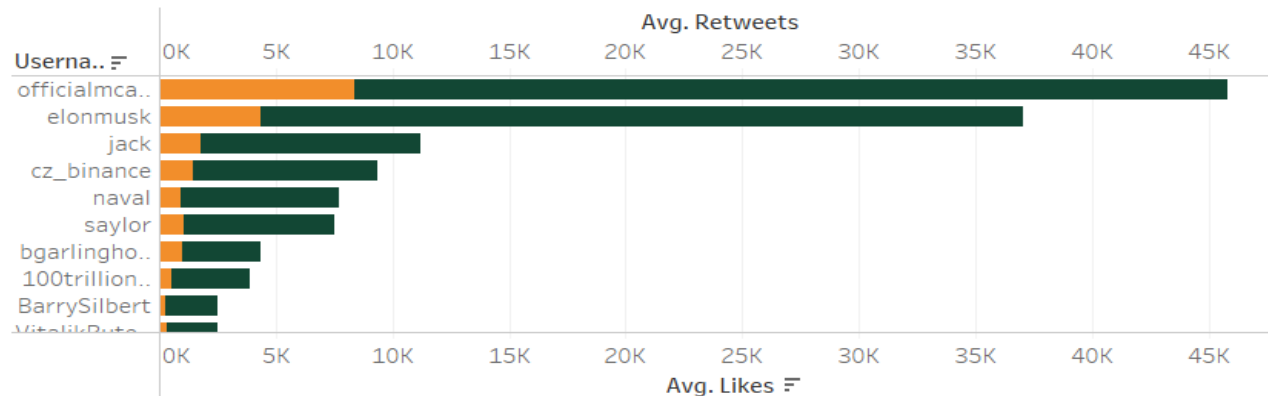
Impressions



Impression/BTC

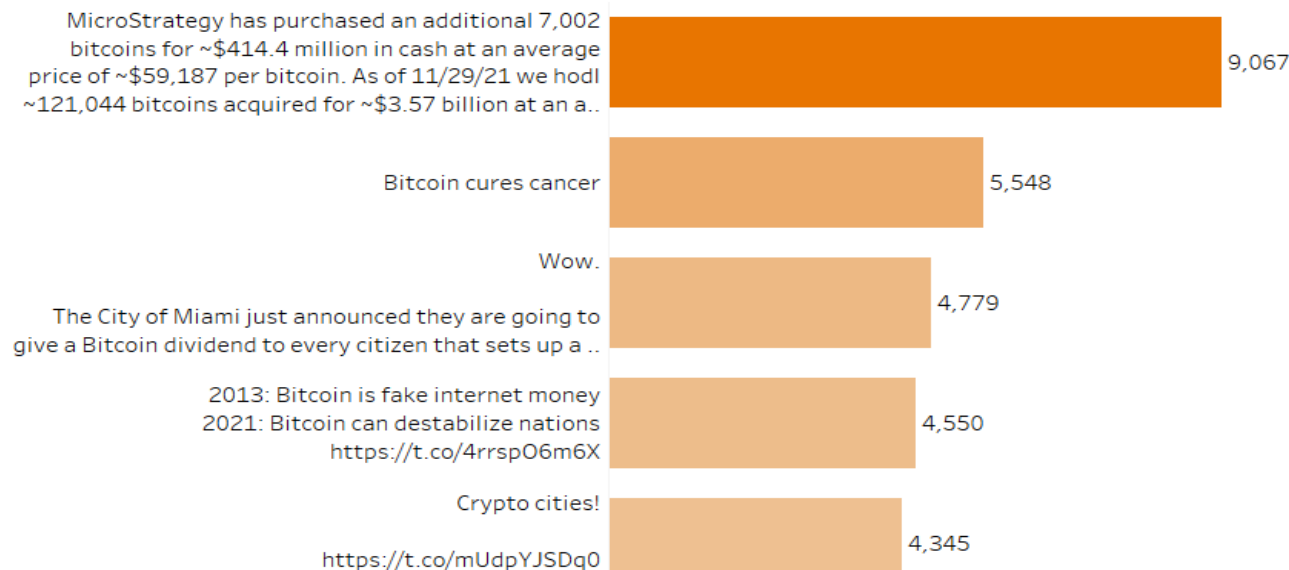


Top Influencers



Measure Names
█ Avg. Likes
█ Avg. Retweets

Top Likes/Retweets



Top N:
 Select Ranking:
 Top N influencers:
 Month, Year of Dat.:

Sentimental Analysis

Crypto market sentiment analysis is a psychological evaluation of factors that influence the price movement of cryptocurrency.

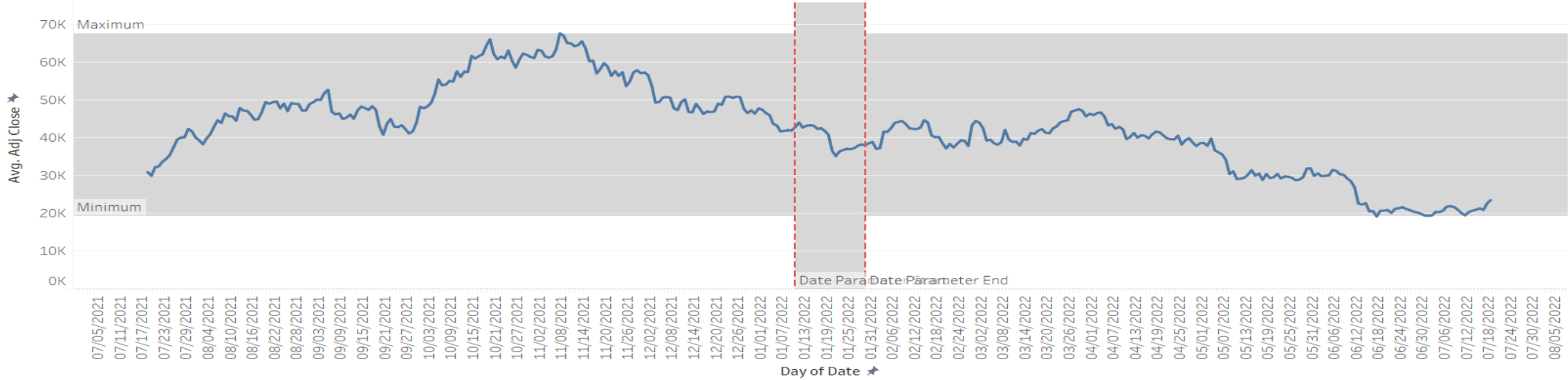
Why Sentimental Analysis

The way investors feel about a cryptocurrency can have tangible effects on the market cycles and price of a cryptocurrency

Name	AVG of User_followers	AVG of Likes	AVG of Retweets	AVG of Subjectivity	AVG of Polarity
elonmusk	10,21,30,720	26,852	2,592	0.50	0.29
cz_binance	66,99,067	9,376	1,420	0.31	0.10
jack	64,18,107	11,235	1,756	0.38	0.12
CoinMarketCap	54,85,124	571	183	0.36	0.14
VitalikButerin	41,22,176	2,478	343	0.11	0.36
justinsuntron	33,62,468	1,825	420	0.40	0.23
saylor	26,43,281	7,541	1,024	0.28	0.11
naval	18,50,579	7,685	936	0.39	0.13
100trillionUSD	18,50,507	3,916	560	0.32	0.07
APompliano	16,38,358	2,045	242	0.36	0.22
iamrobertdobbs	15,90,437	317	34	0.42	0.09

Sentiment Analysis

BTC Price



Highlight Month, Day..

Highlight Month, D...

Username

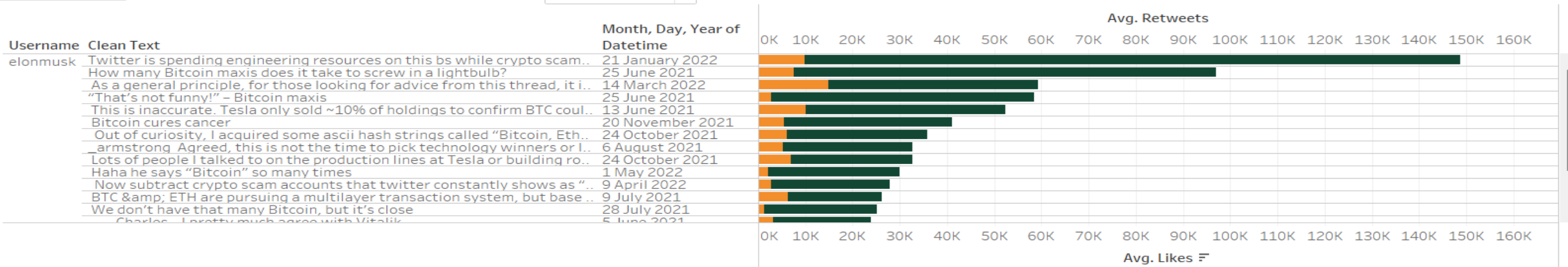
elonmusk

Tweets

Measure Names

■ Avg. Likes

■ Avg. Retweets



OLS Linear Regression Summaries

Dependent Variable	Independent Variable	Est. coefficient	Standard Error	T-value	P-value	R-square
BTC Return	Polarity	0.0513	0.164	0.313	75.5%	0.0%
BTC Return	Subjectivity	0.0784	0.164	0.538	59.1%	0.1%
BTC Return	10-year Treasury Interest Rate	0.0013	0.009	0.143	88.7%	0.0%
BTC Return	Expected Volatility	0.0012	0.001	2.245	0.0%	2.5%
BTC Return	Nasdaq Return	0.0244	0.194	0.126	90.0%	0.0%
BTC Return	Oil Index Return	0.0959	0.098	0.974	33.1%	0.5%
BTC Return	Dollar Index Return	0.5629	0.770	0.731	46.6%	0.3%
BTC Return	Gold Index Return	0.336	0.355	0.946	34.5%	0.4%

- No, the Linear Regression is not viable.

Is Linear Regression Viable?

Q. Why ?

- The Variable themselves independently do not explain significant variation of the dependent variable i.e., Bitcoin

How Binary Logistic Regression works

Inputs: y (dependent variable): 0 or 1;
 X (independent variables): Just like Linear Regression

$$Y(\text{Log Odds Ratio}) = \alpha + \widehat{\beta}_1 * x_1 + \widehat{\beta}_2 * x_2 + \dots$$

$$P(\text{Probability of } Y=1) = \frac{1}{(1 + e^{-Y})}$$

How to make prediction from logistic regression?

When $P(Y=1) > 50\%$, i.e. $\text{Log Odds Ratio} > 0$, we predict BTC will go up.

When $P(Y=1) < 50\%$, i.e. $\text{Log Odds Ratio} < 0$, we predict BTC will go down.

Binary Logistic Regression (Model 1)

Independent Variables: Polarity & Subjectivity

Optimization terminated successfully.
Current function value: 0.692405
Iterations 4

Logit Regression Results

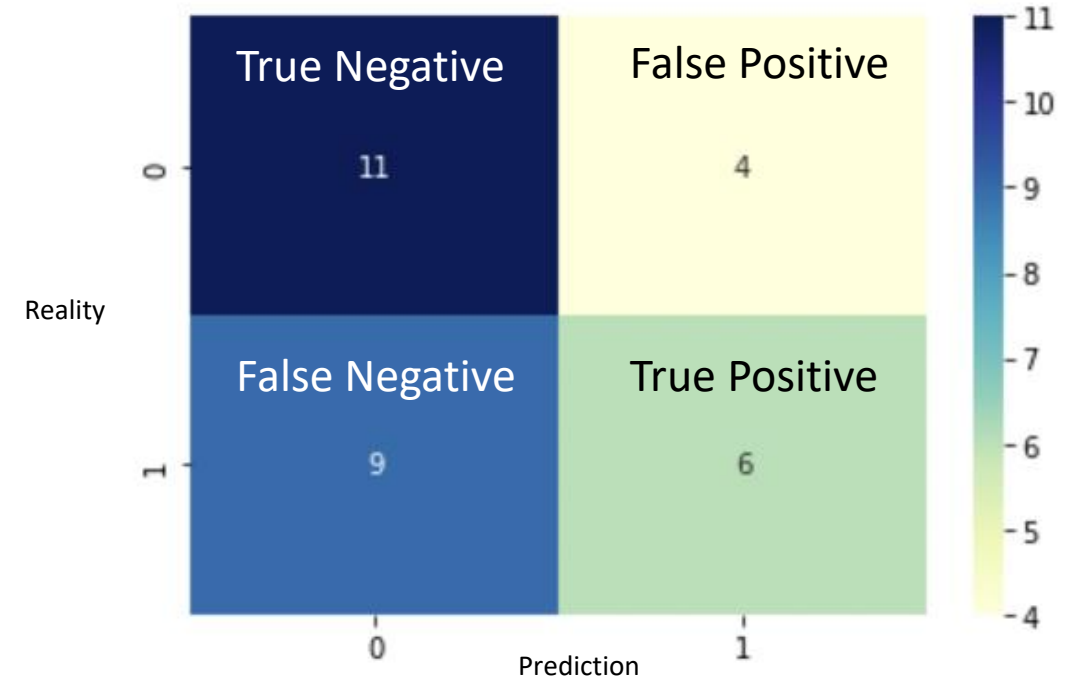
Dep. Variable:	y	No. Observations:	200			
Model:	Logit	Df Residuals:	197			
Method:	MLE	Df Model:	2			
Date:	Mon, 08 Aug 2022	Pseudo R-squ.:	0.0009986			
Time:	12:45:16	Log-Likelihood:	-138.48			
converged:	True	LL-Null:	-138.62			
Covariance Type:	nonrobust	LLR p-value:	0.8707			
=====						
	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]
const	-1.3216	2.901	-0.456	0.649	-7.007	4.364
Original Polarity	-2.2796	9.300	-0.245	0.806	-20.507	15.948
Original Subjectivity	4.2826	8.278	0.517	0.605	-11.941	20.506
=====						

Key Measures: Z test; LLR test **Training Data Period:** Independent variables: 2021-06-16 to 2022-03-30
Dependent Variable: 2021-06-17 to 2022-03-31

Subjectivity	Polarity	Odds ratio	P(Go up)	Prededction	BTC	Reality	Correct?
0.369	0.115	-0.002	49.96%	0	1.62%	1	FALSE
0.380	0.128	0.013	50.32%	1	0.36%	1	TRUE
0.342	0.119	-0.129	46.77%	0	-2.31%	0	TRUE
0.337	0.126	-0.166	45.87%	0	-5.29%	0	TRUE
0.326	0.119	-0.195	45.13%	0	0.69%	1	FALSE
0.360	0.129	-0.074	48.15%	0	-2.84%	0	TRUE
0.346	0.117	-0.107	47.33%	0	-6.57%	0	TRUE
0.338	0.104	-0.111	47.23%	0	1.52%	1	FALSE
0.354	0.108	-0.050	48.75%	0	2.56%	1	FALSE
0.346	0.098	-0.065	48.38%	0	-3.04%	0	TRUE
0.371	0.120	-0.006	49.85%	0	2.75%	1	FALSE
0.382	0.102	0.082	52.05%	1	1.64%	1	TRUE
0.341	0.133	-0.164	45.91%	0	-0.31%	0	TRUE
0.374	0.120	0.004	50.11%	1	-2.07%	0	FALSE
0.381	0.106	0.070	51.75%	1	-1.96%	0	FALSE
0.367	0.096	0.031	50.78%	1	2.47%	1	TRUE
0.392	0.113	0.099	52.46%	1	-5.96%	0	FALSE
0.386	0.139	0.014	50.34%	1	2.91%	1	TRUE
0.357	0.134	-0.100	47.50%	0	1.35%	1	FALSE
0.365	0.132	-0.061	48.46%	0	-2.97%	0	TRUE
0.357	0.130	-0.091	47.73%	0	0.16%	1	FALSE
0.349	0.120	-0.098	47.55%	0	-2.04%	0	TRUE
0.369	0.077	0.082	52.05%	1	5.03%	1	TRUE
0.358	0.102	-0.021	49.48%	0	-8.19%	0	TRUE
0.316	0.065	-0.115	47.12%	0	-1.47%	0	TRUE
0.362	0.100	0.002	50.04%	1	-11.71%	0	FALSE
0.358	0.098	-0.012	49.71%	0	2.37%	1	FALSE
0.342	0.096	-0.078	48.04%	0	-6.96%	0	TRUE
0.358	0.087	0.013	50.32%	1	0.38%	1	TRUE
0.337	0.088	-0.078	48.05%	0	0.81%	1	FALSE

Performance in Prediction (Model 1)

Accuracy: 56.666666666666664



Testing Data Period: Independent variables: 2022-03-31 to 2022-05-12
 Dependent Variable: 2022-04-01 to 2022-05-13

Binary Logistic Regression (Model 2)

Independent Variables: Polarity & Nasdaq & USD

Optimization terminated successfully.
Current function value: 0.691847
Iterations 4

Logit Regression Results

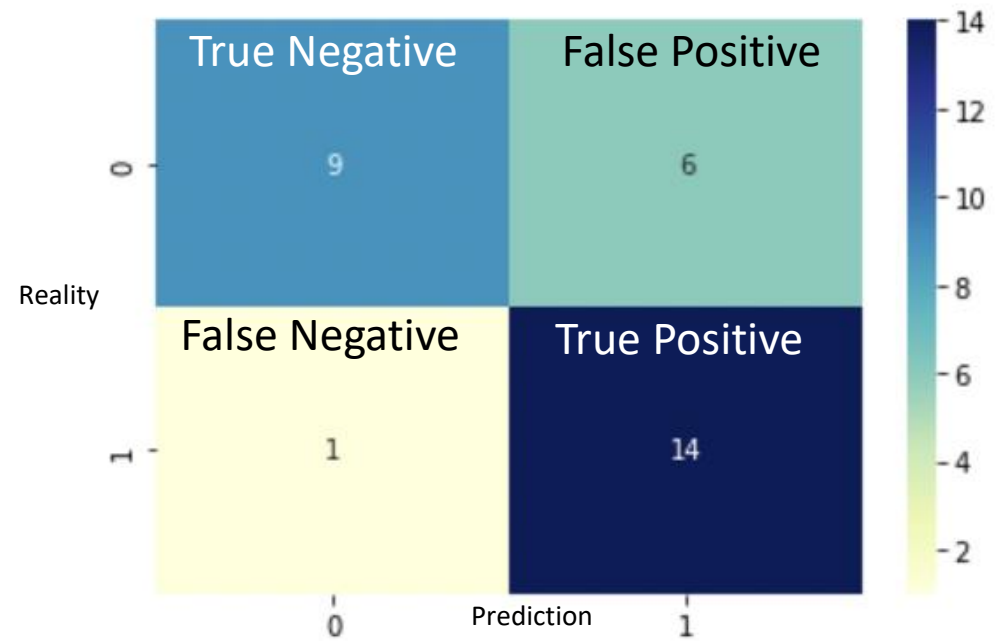
Dep. Variable:	y	No. Observations:	200
Model:	Logit	Df Residuals:	196
Method:	MLE	Df Model:	3
Date:	Mon, 08 Aug 2022	Pseudo R-squ.:	0.001804
Time:	12:37:58	Log-Likelihood:	-138.37
converged:	True	LL-Null:	-138.62
Covariance Type:	nonrobust	LLR p-value:	0.9188

	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]
const	0.0192	1.058	0.018	0.985	-2.054	2.093
Original Polarity	-0.3674	8.894	-0.041	0.967	-17.800	17.065
Dollar Index (returns)	16.4386	42.755	0.384	0.701	-67.359	100.236
Nasdaq return	-5.3261	10.711	-0.497	0.619	-26.320	15.667

Nasdaq return	Polarity	Dollar Returns	Odds Ratio	P(Go up)	Predaction	BTC	Reality	Correct?
-1.54%	0.115	0.49%	0.139	53.48%	1	1.62%	1	TRUE
0.29%	0.128	0.29%	0.005	50.13%	1	0.36%	1	TRUE
1.90%	0.119	0.43%	-0.056	48.61%	0	-2.31%	0	TRUE
-2.26%	0.126	0.47%	0.171	54.27%	1	-5.29%	0	FALSE
-2.22%	0.119	0.13%	0.115	52.88%	1	0.69%	1	TRUE
0.06%	0.129	0.10%	-0.015	49.62%	0	-2.84%	0	TRUE
-1.34%	0.117	-0.02%	0.044	51.11%	1	-6.57%	0	FALSE
-2.18%	0.104	0.09%	0.112	52.80%	1	1.52%	1	TRUE
-0.30%	0.108	0.25%	0.037	50.92%	1	2.56%	1	TRUE
2.03%	0.098	-0.46%	-0.201	45.00%	0	-3.04%	0	TRUE
-2.14%	0.120	0.53%	0.177	54.40%	1	2.75%	1	TRUE
-0.14%	0.102	0.28%	0.035	50.88%	1	1.64%	1	TRUE
2.15%	0.133	0.13%	-0.123	46.93%	0	-0.31%	0	TRUE
-1.22%	0.120	-0.58%	-0.056	48.60%	0	-2.07%	0	TRUE
-2.07%	0.106	0.23%	0.128	53.20%	1	-1.96%	0	FALSE
-2.55%	0.096	0.60%	0.218	55.42%	1	2.47%	1	TRUE
1.29%	0.113	0.62%	0.011	50.28%	1	-5.96%	0	FALSE
-3.95%	0.139	0.56%	0.271	56.73%	1	2.91%	1	TRUE
-0.01%	0.134	0.66%	0.078	51.96%	1	1.35%	1	TRUE
3.06%	0.132	0.56%	-0.100	47.50%	0	-2.97%	0	TRUE
-4.17%	0.130	-0.68%	0.081	52.02%	1	0.16%	1	TRUE
1.63%	0.120	0.51%	-0.027	49.32%	0	-2.04%	0	TRUE
0.22%	0.077	-0.13%	-0.042	48.96%	0	5.03%	1	FALSE
3.19%	0.102	-0.84%	-0.327	41.90%	0	-8.19%	0	TRUE
-4.99%	0.065	1.04%	0.433	60.65%	1	-1.47%	0	FALSE
-1.40%	0.100	0.10%	0.073	51.82%	1	-11.71%	0	FALSE
-4.29%	0.098	-0.01%	0.210	55.24%	1	2.37%	1	TRUE
0.98%	0.096	0.18%	-0.039	49.04%	0	-6.96%	0	TRUE
-3.18%	0.087	-0.05%	0.149	53.71%	1	0.38%	1	TRUE
0.06%	0.088	0.81%	0.116	52.91%	1	0.81%	1	TRUE

Performance in Prediction (Model 2)

Accuracy: 76.66666666666667



Binary Logistic Regression (Model 3)

Independent Variables: VIX (Expected Volatility)

Optimization terminated successfully.
Current function value: 0.683225
Iterations 4

Logit Regression Results

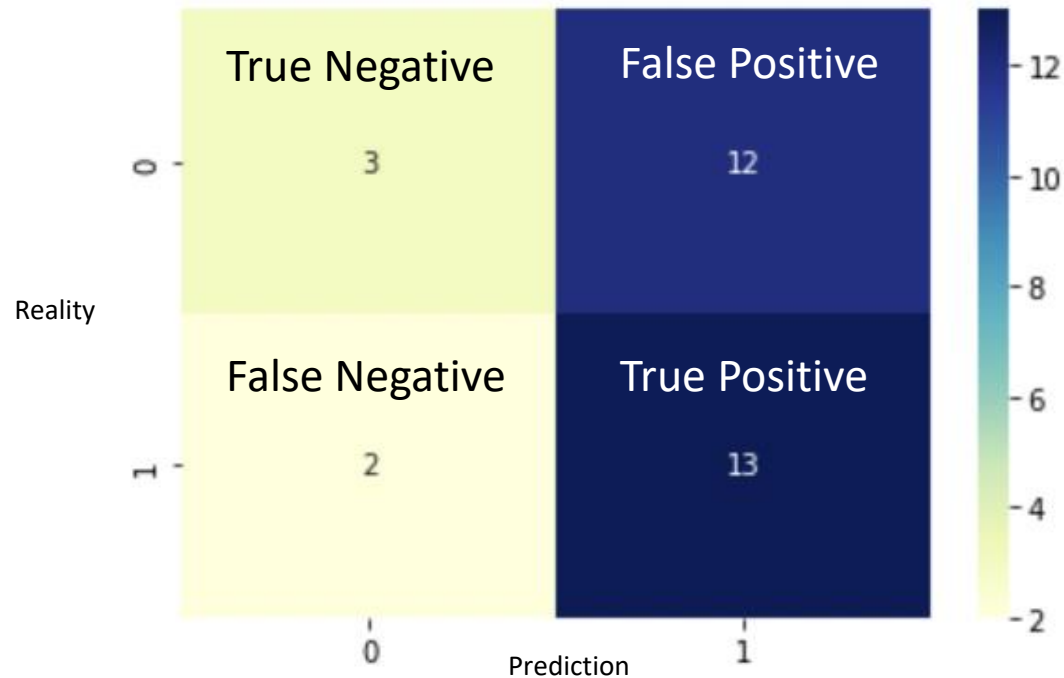
Dep. Variable:	y	No. Observations:	200
Model:	Logit	Df Residuals:	198
Method:	MLE	Df Model:	1
Date:	Mon, 08 Aug 2022	Pseudo R-squ.:	0.01424
Time:	11:19:31	Log-Likelihood:	-136.65
converged:	True	LL-Null:	-138.62
Covariance Type:	nonrobust	LLR p-value:	0.04691

	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]
const	-1.2235	0.630	-1.943	0.052	-2.458	0.011
VIX	0.0582	0.030	1.956	0.050	-0.000	0.116

VIX	Odds ratio	P(Go up)	Predction	BTC	Reality	Correct?
20.56	-0.027	49.33%	0	0.01618345	1	FALSE
19.63	-0.081	47.98%	0	0.00363379	1	FALSE
18.57	-0.143	46.44%	0	-0.0231449	0	TRUE
21.03	0.000	50.01%	1	-0.0529457	0	FALSE
22.10	0.063	51.57%	1	0.00685292	1	TRUE
21.55	0.031	50.77%	1	-0.028354	0	FALSE
21.16	0.008	50.20%	1	-0.065747	0	FALSE
24.37	0.195	54.86%	1	0.01519899	1	TRUE
24.26	0.188	54.70%	1	0.02557642	1	TRUE
21.82	0.046	51.16%	1	-0.0303644	0	FALSE
22.70	0.098	52.44%	1	0.02754627	1	TRUE
22.17	0.067	51.67%	1	0.01643529	1	TRUE
21.37	0.020	50.51%	1	-0.0030979	0	FALSE
20.32	-0.041	48.98%	0	-0.0206844	0	TRUE
22.68	0.096	52.41%	1	-0.0196111	0	FALSE
28.21	0.418	60.31%	1	0.02474905	1	TRUE
27.02	0.349	58.64%	1	-0.0595996	0	FALSE
33.52	0.727	67.42%	1	0.02905273	1	TRUE
31.60	0.616	64.92%	1	0.01348391	1	TRUE
29.99	0.522	62.76%	1	-0.0297024	0	FALSE
33.40	0.720	67.27%	1	0.00156456	1	TRUE
32.34	0.659	65.90%	1	-0.0204222	0	FALSE
29.25	0.479	61.75%	1	0.05031268	1	TRUE
25.42	0.256	56.36%	1	-0.0819414	0	FALSE
31.20	0.592	64.39%	1	-0.0147138	0	FALSE
30.19	0.534	63.03%	1	-0.117055	0	FALSE
34.75	0.799	68.97%	1	0.02367869	1	TRUE
32.99	0.697	66.74%	1	-0.0696271	0	FALSE
32.56	0.671	66.18%	1	0.00384232	1	TRUE
31.77	0.626	65.15%	1	0.00806958	1	TRUE

Performance in Prediction (Model 3)

Accuracy: 53.333333333333336



Did those models perform well?

Model 1: Not good in both statistic measures and prediction performance;

Model 2: Performed well in prediction results but not in statistic measure;

Model 3: Significant in statistic measure but not good in prediction outcome.

Any chance to potentially improve modelling?

1. Increase the size of data sample;
2. Boost inputs by other technical method;
3. Try to use other factors as inputs.

CONCLUSION

Prediction for May 14th, 2022

BTC May 13th	BTC May 14th	Real movement
29283.10	30101.27	1
Model 1 odds ratio	Model 2 odds ratio	Model 3 odds ratio
0.032	0.255	0.457



Andrew Bardin

MENTORS



Dr. Liping Ma

FINANCE LAB TEAM



Saiyam Agarwal



Zhifei Yu (Kevin)



Sukrut Balgaonkar



Shambhavi Chattannavar



Pooja Jasuja



Garima Gupta



Sagar Kadam



Ayush Vyas



Aarya Shah



Lin Fan

Resources:

- <https://www.blog.cointracking.info/best-100-crypto-twitter-accounts-to-follow>
- <https://coinmarketcap.com/historical/>
- https://help.tableau.com/current/pro/desktop/en-us/sortgroup_sets_topn.htm
- <https://btprovider.com/highlight-past-dates/>
- Twitter Data Extraction - Packages Used

Sno.	Package name	Description
1	snscraper	Retrieve tweets
2	pandas_datareader	Read finance data from Yahoo! Finance
3	regex	Clean tweets
4	textblob	Sentiment analysis
5	matplotlib	Draw plots
6	seaborn	correlation matrix
7	statsmodels	Linear/Logistic Regression
8	sklearn	Linear/Logistic Regression
9	tweepy	extract followers

 **THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT DALLAS**
Naveen Jindal School of Management

**JSOM Finance Lab
HONOR AWARD**

Presented to



Mr. Andrew Bardin



*In Sincere Appreciation of your
Incredible Contribution for project
of Summer 2022*

THANK YOU